

)
(
2005 2004
()
Tenualosa ilisha .()
Thryssa T. ilisha
Liza carinata mystax
L. %96 L. carinata %98 T. ilisha %99
Bathygobius fuscus T. mystax subviridis
B. fuscus T. mystax

-
- (Hussain and Ali, 2006)
 .(Richardson and Hussain, 2006)
- Hora and Misra (1943)
 Al-Nasiri and (1975a) .
 32 Shamsul Hoda
 Al-Hassan and Hussain (1985)
 Al-Daham and Yousif (1990) .
- Al-Hassan and Naama (1986)
 (1982)
Mugil dussumieri
- ;Al-Nasiri and Shamsul Hoda, 1975b
 ;Ahmed and Al-Muktar, 1982 ;Hussein, *et al.*, 1991
 .(1998

()

N 30° 41', E) (N 30° 40' , E 47° 38')
 (1) GPS (47° 36'
 2005 2004
 .()
 %5

X40 X10

.(Hynes, 1950)

Nikolsky

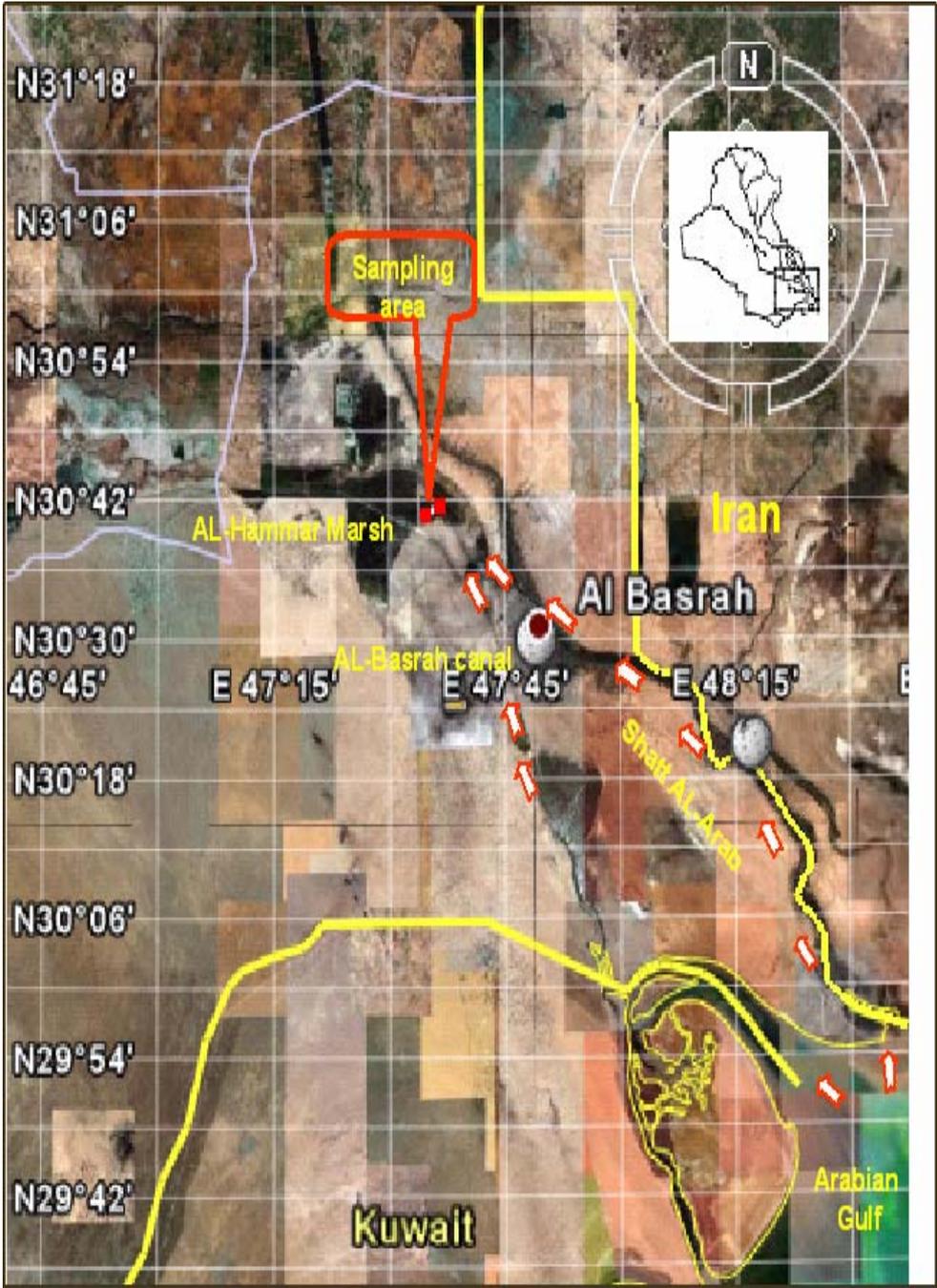
.(1963)

Thryssa mystax *L. subviridis* *Liza carinata* *Tenualosa ilisha*

.Bathygobius fuscus

Kuronuma and Abe (1986)

Al-Saboonchi *et al.*, (1986) Hadi *et al.*, (1984)



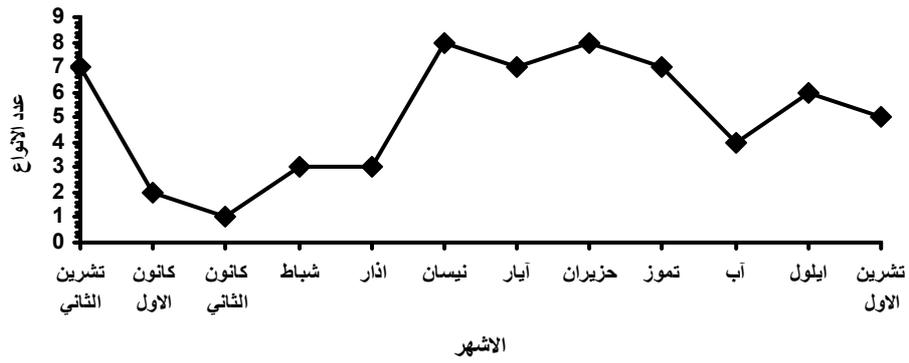
()

(1)

() (1)
 ()
 (2)
L. Liza carinata Mugilidae
subviridis
Tenualosa *Thryssa mystax*
Bathygobius fuscus ilisha
Acanthopagrus latus
Hemiramphus georgii *Scatophagus argus* *Sillago sihama*
Boleophthalmus boddarti
 (2) ()

(1)

Clupeidae	<i>Tenualosa ilisha</i>
Mugilidae	<i>Liza subviridis</i>
Mugilidae	<i>L. carinata</i>
Sparidae	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i>
Engraulidae	<i>Thryssa mystax</i>
Sillaginidae	<i>Sillago sihama</i>
Scatophagidae	<i>Scatophagus argus</i>
Exocoetidae	<i>Hemiramphus georgii</i>
Gobiidae	<i>Bathygobius fuscus</i>
Gobiidae	<i>Boleophthalmus boddarti</i>



(2)

(2)

T. ilisha

2763

230-60

(623)

230-180

80-60

T. mystax

(12)

(22)

120-60

536

(120)

90-70

L. carinata

354

134

80-60

110-48

(37)

L. subviridis-75 *B. fuscus*

.(265)

100

122

135-80

A. latus

110-90

110-90

<i>L. carinata</i>	%98	<i>T. ilisha</i>	%99		
	<i>B. fuscus</i>	<i>T. mystax</i>	<i>L. subviridis</i>	%96	
	%49				
	%24 ()	%18	
	()		%9	
%3	%8	%39	%35.2	%15	%3
<i>B. T. mystax</i>					%9.2
()			%37.5
%19	%10				%37.2
	%36.6	%31.9	%18.2	%13.3	%13
					<i>fuscus</i>
				%41	%30

(Mature)

*B. fuscus**L. subviridis*
(Gravid)

(Spent)

(Juvenile)

T. ilisha

(2)

()	()											2005		2004	
80 - 60	230 - 28	2763	367	348	511	452	413	623	12	-	-	-	-	37	<i>Tenualosa ilisha</i>
90 - 70	120 - 70	536	109	93	77	63	72	54	22	15	-	-	-	31	<i>Thryssa mystax</i>
80 - 60	110 - 48	354	18	26	25	29	67	42	36	16	33	-	25	37	<i>L. carinata</i>
114 - 120	265 - 110	134	15	11	16	23	19	12	-	-	10	13	12	12	<i>Liza subviridis</i>
110 - 90	122 - 75	100	12	13	-	-	16	13	14	9	12	-	-	11	<i>Bathygobius fuscus</i>
110 - 90	124 - 80	19	-	-	-	3	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	3	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i>
-	130 - 110	6	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Hemirhamphus georgii</i>
-	136 - 111	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	<i>Sillago sihama</i>
-	130 - 115	5	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Scatophagus argus</i>
-	160 - 125	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Boleophthalmus boddarti</i>
-	-	10	5	6	4	7	8	7	8	3	3	1	2	7	

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A. latus T. mystax L. carinata

(1989 1983-3-15)

(Hussain and Ahmed, 1995)

Al-Daham and Yousif (1990)

22

3.5-1.0

8

14

()

60

Hussain and Naama (1989)

(2003)

Mohamed *et al.* (2001)

L. carinata *T. mystax* *T. ilisha*

T. ilisha

T. ilisha

(1999)

194-28

1998

1997

339-220

() 230

L. subviridis *L. carinata*

T. ilisha(1986)³ / 8.46(1988)³ / 10.7*B. fuscus T. mystax**B. fuscus*Hussian *et al.* 1999

.1988

.()

.1986

-
- Tenualosa ilisha* .1998
- . 164
- .2003
- . 72
- .2003
- .188-179 :(2)18
- .1985
- . 108
- .1982
- Mugil dussumieri* *Liza abu* (Heckel)
(Val. and Cuv.)
- . 161
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Al-Hammar marsh as nursery and feeding ground for some marine fish species

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Abstract

Ten marine fish species were collected from Eastern Al-Hammar marshes during the period, from November 2004 to October 2005 (location the between Al-Mashab and Al-Naggara). The lowest number (one species) was collected in January and the highest (eight species) in April and June. The more dominant species was *Tenualosa ilisha*, which comprised the vast number of the marine individuals. Most of the fishes sampled were juveniles, especially the individuals of *T. ilisha*, *Thryssa mystax* and *Liza carinata*. Food analysis showed that more the percentages of stomachs food-containing were more than 96%. Stomachs of *T. ilisha*, *L. carinata* and *L. subviridis* were diatoms, algae and zooplankton as well as organic and inorganic materials while stomachs of *T. mystax* and *Bathygobius fuscus* contained zooplankton, insects, small fishes and shrimps. The East Al-Hammar marshes were consider as nursery (protection and feeding) for several marine juveniles species.